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ABSTRACT

The labor force report includes all American Indians 16 years and older except for those who cannot work because they are attending school, caring for children, or because of disability, retirement, or age. The total population distributed by broad age groups and by sex is given. Labor force status is not known for the various age groups. Since information is lacking, labor force status is not estimated for over 30,000 Indians, mostly the rural California group. The local agency offices of the Bureau of Indian Affairs estimate the figures using whatever information is available. Accuracy varies from place to place; it is particularly difficult to estimate for Alaska, Oklahoma, and the Navajo reservation where Indians are scattered over enormous geographic areas. The term resident Indian means Indians living on or near Federal reservations. It also includes Indians living in former reservation areas of Oklahoma, and all Indians and Alaska Natives in Alaska. (FF)

Department of the Interior
BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS

Statistics



ESTIMATES OF RESIDENT INDIAN POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE
STATUS; BY STATE AND RESERVATION: MARCH 1973

Coverage. The term resident Indian means Indians living on or near Federal reservations. It also includes Indians living in former reservation areas of Oklahoma, and all Indians and Alaska Natives in Alaska.

Tribal members may live anywhere and still be members of the tribe. It appears that the figures being reported for some reservations include some members living away, and thus correspond more to tribal membership than to resident Indians as defined above. The New Mexico pueblos in the Southern Pueblos Agency fall into this category, and probably the Navajo reservation also.

Labor force status is not estimated for over 30,000 Indians, mostly the rural California group. Information is lacking.

Estimated figures. The local Agency offices of the Bureau of Indian Affairs estimate the figures using whatever information is available. Accuracy varies from place to place; it is particularly difficult to estimate for Alaska, Oklahoma, and the Navajo reservation where Indians are scattered over enormous geographic areas.

Figures are reported to units, even though they are estimated, because of the many small figures which would not add to totals and subtotals if rounded.

Labor force status. The labor force reported here includes all persons 16 years and older except those who cannot work because they are attending school, caring for children, or are unable to work by reason of disability, retirement, or age. Unlike the national statistics, we include persons not seeking work, because of difficulty in estimating this group without expensive surveys. There are also problems in developing a useful concept of those seeking work in places where few jobs are available, as in many of the reservations. In any case, to include persons not wanting work in the labor force results in a higher unemployment rate than would be found in a standard household survey such as the Current Population Survey.

Employment is defined according to national standards, and refers to the third week of March, or a nearby week. The term "temporary employment" means jobs which are seasonal or part-time.

Age and sex. The total population distributed by broad age groups and by sex is given on the following page. Labor force status is not known for the various age groups.

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A. ESTIMATES OF RESIDENT INDIAN POPULATION
BY AGE AND SEX: MARCH 1973

<u>AGE</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>MALE</u>	<u>FEMALE</u>
All ages	542,900	271,160	271,740
Under 16	238,000	119,350	118,650
16 to 24	101,160	50,440	50,720
25 to 34	65,420	32,570	32,850
35 to 44	51,960	25,370	26,590
45 to 64	60,540	30,270	30,270
65 and over	25,820	13,160	12,660
Median age (based on unrounded figures)	17	18	17

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B. RESIDENT INDIAN POPULATION, LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND UNDEREMPLOYMENT: SUMMARY BY AREA: MARCH 1973
(Tabulation of selected items as reported by Agencies.)

	POPULATION ON & ADJACENT TO RESERVATION	LABOR FORCE (16 YRS. & OVER)	UNEMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOY- MENT	TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT & UNDEREMPLOYMENT
BIA GRAND TOTAL POPULATION	542,897					
Population reported but not labor force status	30,066					
Total in labor force survey	512,831	167,321	61,678	37%	30,213	55%
Aberdeen Area	48,846	13,141	5,283	40%	2,321	58%
Albuquerque Area	34,952	12,961	4,373	34	1,848	48
Anadarko Area	23,713	6,313	2,956	47	966	62
Billings Area	30,450	8,259	3,259	39	769	48
Juneau Area	61,026	19,878	12,461	63	2,906	78
Minneapolis Area	22,052	6,660	2,546	38	1,256	57
Muskogee Area	62,538	22,572	3,784	17	4,546	37
Navajo Area	136,686	47,317	16,567	35	9,845	56
Phoenix Area Total Population	(50,879)					
Population reported but not l/f status	41					
Total in labor force survey	50,838	16,415	5,876	36	2,814	53
Portland Area	25,395	8,325	2,997	36	1,526	54
Sacramento Area Total Population	(36,255)					
Population reported but not l/f status	30,025					
Total in labor force survey	6,230	1,858	910	49	420	71
Southeast Area	10,095	3,622	666	18	996	45

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C. RESIDENT INDIAN POPULATION, LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND UNDEREMPLOYMENT; SUMMARY BY STATE: MARCH 1973
(Tabulation of selected items as reported by Agencies.)

	POPULATION ON & ADJACENT TO RESERVATION	LABOR FORCE (16 YRS. & OVER)	UNEMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOY- MENT	TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT & UNDEREMPLOYMENT
BIA GRAND TOTAL POPULATION	542,897					
Population reported but not labor force status	30,066					
Total in labor force survey	512,831	167,321	61,678	37%	30,213	55%
Alaska	61,026	19,878	12,461	63%	2,906	77%
Arizona	114,178	38,504	13,574	35	7,516	55
California Total Population Population reported but not 1/f status	(37,582) 30,025	2,406	1,176	49	469	68
Total in labor force survey	7,557	595	219	37	152	63
Colorado	1,745	605	160	26	212	61
Florida	1,594					
Idaho	5,105	1,795	591	33	331	51
Iowa	575	150	32	21	26	38
Kansas	917	232	31	13	40	30
Louisiana	182	59	20	34	10	51
Michigan	2,252	715	274	38	113	54
Minnesota	11,273	3,359	1,390	41	673	61
Mississippi	3,379	1,088	72	7	433	47
Montana	25,922	7,183	2,743	38	684	48
Nebraska	2,492	1,012	520	51	276	78
Nevada Total Population Population reported but not 1/f status	(4,662) 41					
Total in labor force survey	4,621	1,375	443	32	339	57

C. RESIDENT INDIAN POPULATION, LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND UNDEREMPLOYMENT; SUMMARY BY STATE: MARCH 1973--CON.
(Tabulation of selected items as reported by Agencies.)

	POPULATION ON & ADJACENT TO RESERVATION	LABOR FORCE (16 YRS. & OVER)	UNEMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOY- MENT	TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT & UNDEREMPLOYMENT
New Mexico	92,963	33,063	11,396	34%	6,000	52%
North Carolina	4,940	1,870	414	22	341	40
North Dakota	14,881	4,118	1,766	43	454	54
Oklahoma	85,228	28,628	6,707	23	5,470	42
Oregon	2,833	808	196	24	37	28
South Dakota	31,579	8,036	2,999	37	1,593	57
Utah	7,391	2,535	892	35	435	52
Washington	17,708	5,795	2,236	38	1,174	58
Wisconsin	7,952	2,436	850	35	444	53
Wyoming	4,538	1,076	516	48	85	56

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D. RESIDENT INDIAN POPULATION, LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND UNDEREMPLOYMENT; BY STATE AND RESERVATION^{1/}: MARCH 1973
(Tabulation of selected items as reported by Agencies.)

	POPULATION ON & ADJACENT TO RESERVATION	LABOR FORCE (16 YRS. & OVER)	UNEMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOY- MENT	TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT & UNDEREMPLOYMENT
BIA GRAND TOTAL POPULATION	542,897					
Population reported but not labor force status	30,066					
Total in labor force survey	512,831	167,321	61,678	37%	30,213	55%
<u>ALASKA</u> (Incl. all Indians and Natives.)	61,026	19,878	12,461	63%	2,906	78%
<u>JUNEAU AREA</u>						
Anchorage Agency	17,940	5,324	3,951	74	756	88
Bethel Agency	12,993	4,672	3,452	74	782	91
Fairbanks Agency	9,415	2,606	1,706	65	269	75
Nome Agency	9,777	3,480	1,897	54	515	69
Southeast Agency	10,901	3,796	1,449	38	584	53
<u>ARIZONA</u>						
<u>NAVAJO AREA</u> (Incl. Alamo, Canoncito and Navajo--New Mexico & Utah part) ^{11/}	114,178	38,504	13,574	35	7,516	55
Est. Ariz. pt.--Navajo part (57%)	(136,686)	(47,317)	(16,567)	(35)	(9,845)	(56)
PHOENIX AREA	71,077	24,605	8,615	35	5,119	56
Colorado River Agency ^{12/} , part (see also Calif.)						
Cocopah	360	153	107	70	19	82
Colorado River (Incl. Calif. part)	(1,581)	(542)	(201)	(37)	(50)	(46)
Estimated Arizona part (53%)	1,549	531	197	37	49	46
Fort Mohave (Incl. Calif. part)	(387)	(148)	(42)	(28)	(11)	(35)
Estimated Arizona part (22%)	85	33	10	B	2	B
Fort Yuma (Incl. Calif. part)	(856)	(374)	(214)	(57)	(27)	(64)
Estimated Arizona part (3%)	26	12	7	B	1	B
Fort Apache Agency	7,200	2,321	1,395	60	226	70
Fort McDowell (Area Office)	340	89	5	6	10	17

	POPULATION ON & ADJACENT TO RESERVATION	LABOR FORCE (16 YRS. & OVER)	UNEMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOY- MENT	TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT & UNDEREMPLOYMENT
<u>Hopi Agency</u>						
Kaibab	153	55	23	42%	8	56%
Hopi	6,567	1,982	980	49	312	65
<u>Papago Agency</u>						
Gila Bend	273	115	35	30	28	54
Papago	7,703	3,449	1,017	29	702	49
San Xavier	732	313	37	12	91	41
<u>Pima Agency</u>						
Ak-Chin (Maricopa)	266	64	4	6	10	22
Gila River	8,331	2,311	421	18	500	40
Salt River Agency	2,750	670	50	7	150	29
San Carlos Agency	5,097	1,147	440	38	108	47
<u>Truxton Canyon Agency</u>						
Camp Verde	342	127	25	20	15	32
Havasupai	363	136	68	50	28	70
Hualapai	870	358	130	36	132	73
Yavapai	94	33	8	B	6	B
<u>LIFORNIA Total Population</u>	(37,582)					
Population reported but not l/f status	30,025					
Total in labor force survey	7,557	2,406	1,176	49	469	68
<u>JOENIX AREA</u>						
<u>Colorado River Agency, pt. (see also Ariz.)</u>						
Chemehuevi	36	16	-	B	6	B
Colorado River (Incl. Ariz. part)	(1,581)	(542)	(201)	(37)	(50)	(46)
Estimated Calif. part (2%)	32	11	4	B	1	B
Fort Mohave (Incl. Ariz. part)	(387)	(148)	(42)	(28)	(11)	(35)
Estimated Calif. part (78%)	302	115	32	28	9	35
Fort Yuma (incl. Ariz. part)	(856)	(374)	(214)	(57)	(27)	(54)
Estimated Calif. part (97%)	830	362	207	57	26	64
<u>Nevada Agency, part (see Nev.)</u>						
Woodfords Community	127	44	23	B	7	B
<u>CRAMENTO AREA</u>						
<u>Central California Agency</u>						
Alturas	5	1	-	B	-	B
Berry Creek (no population)	-					
Big Pine (population only) 5/	50					

	POPULATION ON & ADJACENT TO RESERVATION	LABOR FORCE (16 YRS. & OVER)	UNEMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOY- MENT	TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT & UNDEREMPLOYMENT
Big Sandy (Auberry)	64	22	8	B	7	B
Bishop	849	281	102	36%	96	70%
Cachil Dehe (Colusa)	40	22	5	B	7	B
Cedarville	7	3	3	B	-	B
Cold Springs	62	17	9	B	6	B
Cortina	8	4	-	B	3	B
Dry Creek	24	1	1	B	-	B
Enterprise (population only) 5/	4					
Fort Bidwell	163	103	32	31	50	79
Fort Independence (population only) 5/	62					
Grindstone	15	3	2	B	-	B
Jackson	12	2	-	B	-	B
Laytonville	112	48	34	B	3	B
Likely (no population)	-					
Lone Pine	159	87	59	68	6	75
Lookout	4	2	1	B	1	B
Manchester (Point Arena)	56	41	37	B	-	B
Middletown	21	6	3	B	2	B
Round Valley	402	143	87	61	15	71
Rumsey	12	5	3	B	-	B
Santa Rosa (population only) 5/	199					
Sheep Ranch (population only) 5/	1					
Sherwood Valley (no population)	-					
Shingle Springs (no population)	-					
Stewarts Point	35	5	-	B	5	B
Sulphur Bank	75	19	7	B	12	B
Susanville	327	142	90	63	28	83
Tule River	296	95	61	64	11	76
Tuolumne	197	43	28	B	10	B
XL Ranch	50	16	2	B	6	B
Other Central California Indians--in counties with trust land. 13/	14,206					
Hoopa Agency:						
Big Bend (population only) 5/	10					
Big Lagoon (no population)	-					
Hoopa Valley	1,553	132	-49	37	55	79

POPULATION ON & ADJACENT TO RESERVATION	LABOR FORCE (16 YRS. & OVER)	UNEMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOY- MENT	TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT & UNDEREMPLOYMENT
Hoopa Valley Extension (popula- tion only) 5/	150	53	47%	14	73%
Montgomery Creek (population only) 5/	4	1	B	-	B
Reichini (no population)	-	10	B	-	B
Roaring Creek (population only) 5/	5	5	B	-	B
Trinidad (population only) 5/	26	21	B	5	B
Other Indians (Hoopa Agency)--in counties with trust land. 13/	7,670	1	B	-	B
Palm Springs Area Field Office	175	10	B	5	B
Agua Caliente (population only)	-	10	B	-	B
Southern California Agency	125	18	B	2	B
Augustine (no population)	4	3	B	-	B
Barona	23	3	B	-	B
Cabazon	40	8	B	3	B
Cahuilla	-	76	10	5	16
Campo	2	47	41	5	45
Capitan Grande (no population)	-	28	B	-	B
Cuyapaipe	2	3	B	-	B
Inaja & Cosmit (no population)	-	5	B	3	B
La Jolla	41	8	B	-	B
La Posta (no population)	-	31	B	10	B
Los Coyotes	51	16	B	7	B
Manzanita	6	2	B	-	B
Mesa Grande	24	8	B	-	B
Mission Reserve (no population)	-	19	B	3	B
Morongo	260	37	B	5	B
Pala (Old Pala)	273	114	10	5	16
Pauma & Yuima	100	47	41	5	45
Pechanga	33	28	B	5	B
Ramona (no population)	-	3	B	-	B
Rincon	115	16	B	10	B
San Manuel	19	2	B	7	B
San Pasqual	21	8	B	-	B
Santa Rosa	14	2	B	-	B
Santa Ynez	41	8	B	3	B
Santa Ysabel	110	19	B	6	B

	POPULATION ON & ADJACENT TO RESERVATION	LABOR FORCE (15 YRS. & OVER)	UNEMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOY- MENT	TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT & UNDEREMPLOYMENT
Soboba	185	69	41	59%	6	68%
Sycuan	31	7	2	B	-	B
Torres-Martinez	43	16	7	B	3	B
Twenty-Nine Palms (no population)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Viejas (Baron Long)	121	38	24	B	9	B
Other Southern California Indians--in counties with trust land. 13/	7,463					
COLORADO						
ALBUQUERQUE AREA						
Southern Ute Agency	751	279	98	35	80	64
Ute Mountain Agency (Incl. Utah part)	(1,380)	(438)	(168)	(38)	(100)	(61)
Estimated Colorado part (72%)	994	316	121	38	72	61
FLORIDA						
SOUTHEAST AREA						
Miccosukee Agency 4/	430	195	84	43	56	72
Seminole Agency						
Big Cypress	377	120	17	14	60	64
Brighton	322	113	26	23	47	65
Hollywood (Dania)	465	177	33	19	49	47
IDAHO						
PHOENIX AREA						
Nevada Agency, part (see Nev. & Ore.)						
Duck Valley (Incl. Nev. part)	(967)	(297)	(102)	(34)	(66)	(56)
Estimated Idaho part (21%)	203	62	21	34	14	56
PORTLAND AREA						
Fort Hall Agency, part (see also Utah)						
Fort Hall	2,782	1,142	389	34	252	56
Northern Idaho Agency, part (see also Washington)						
Coeur d'Alene	557	182	65	36	11	42
Kootenai	58	16	11	B	3	B
Nez Perce (Lapwai)	1,505	393	105	27	51	40

	POPULATION ON & ADJACENT TO RESERVATION	LABOR FORCE (16 YRS. & OVER)	UNEMPLOYMENT	RATE OF	
				UNEMPLOY- MENT	TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT
					RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT & UNDEREMPLOYMENT
<u>IOWA</u>					
<u>MINNEAPOLIS AREA</u>					
Sac & Fox Area Field Office	575	150	32	21%	26
	575	150	32	21	38
<u>KANSAS</u>					
<u>ANADARKO AREA</u>	917	232	31	13	31
Horton Agency, part (see also Nebr.)					
Iowa (Incl. Nebr. part) <u>6/</u>	(260)	(62)	(4)	(6)	(16)
Estimated Kansas part (63%)	164	39	2	B	B
Kickapoo <u>6/</u>	250	59	12	20	41
Potawatomi <u>6/</u>	492	131	16	12	24
Sac & Fox (Incl. Nebr. part) <u>6/</u>	(21)	(5)	(1)	(B)	31
Estimated Kansas part (53%)	11	3	1	B	(B)
Other Indian, non-all (Kansas City, Lawrence, Topeka, and Wichita) <u>6/</u>	<u>2/</u>				B
<u>LOUISIANA</u>					
<u>SOUTHEAST AREA</u>	182	59	20	34	51
Choctaw Agency, part (see Miss.)					
Chitimacha <u>10/</u>	182	59	20	34	51
<u>MICHIGAN</u>					
<u>MINNEAPOLIS AREA</u>	2,252	715	274	38	54
Great Lakes Agency, part (see Wis.)					
Bay Mills (Incl. Sugar Island) <u>12/</u>	1,123	362	127	35	51
Hannahville	185	56	35	63	70
Isabella (Saginaw)	540	183	78	43	58
Keweenaw Bay (L'Anse & Ontonagon) <u>10/</u>	404	114	34	30	49

	POPULATION ON & ADJACENT TO RESERVATION	LABOR FORCE (16 YRS. & OVER)	UNEMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOY- MENT	TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT & UNDEREMPLOYMENT
<u>MINNESOTA</u>	11,273	3,359	1,390	41%	673	61%
<u>MINNEAPOLIS AREA</u>						
Great Lakes Agency, part (see Wis.)						
Winnebago (Incl. Wis. part)	(1,664)	(581)	(261)	(45)	(140)	(69)
Estimated Minnesota part (3%)	50	17	8	B	4	B
<u>Minnesota Agency</u>						
Fond du Lac	687	136	86	53	10	70
Grand Portage (Pigeon River)	191	61	29	48	4	54
Leech Lake	2,874	811	324	40	176	62
Mille Lac	757	220	88	40	26	52
Nett Lake (Bois Fort)	669	122	56	46	16	59
Southern Minnesota Communities:						
Lower Sioux (Morton)	105	44	13	B	10	B
Prairie Island (Red Wing)	90	36	17	B	8	B
Prior Lake (Shakopee)	60	26	9	D	4	B
Upper Sioux (Granite Falls)	56	23	10	B	7	B
White Earth	2,571	849	306	36	294	71
Red Lake Agency	3,163	1,014	444	44	114	55
<u>MISSISSIPPI</u>						
<u>SOUTHEAST AREA</u>	3,379	1,088	72	7%	433	47%
Choctaw Agency, part (see also La.)						
Choctaw	3,379	1,088	72	7	433	47
<u>MONTANA</u>						
<u>BILLINGS AREA</u>	25,922	7,183	2,743	38	684	48
Blackfeet Agency	6,216	1,353	495	37	82	43
Crow Agency	4,334	1,249	363	29	129	39
Flathead Agency	2,955	1,044	355	34	128	46
Fort Belknap Agency	1,972	669	335	50	61	59
Fort Peck Agency	6,202	1,368	666	49	118	58
Northern Cheyenne Agency (Tongue River)	2,926	1,045	265	25	135	38
Rocky Boy's Agency	1,317	455	264	58	31	65

	POPULATION ON & ADJACENT TO RESERVATION	LABOR FORCE (16 YRS. & OVER)	UNEMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOY- MENT	TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT & UNDEREMPLOYMENT
NEBRASKA	2,492	1,012	520	51%	276	78%
ABERDEEN AREA						
Winnebago Agency	1,369	555	305	55	160	84
Omaha	357	119	59	50	30	75
Santee	660	313	154	49	84	76
Winnebago						
ANADARKO AREA						
Horton Agency, part (see Kans.)	(260)	(62)	(4)	(6)	(6)	(16)
Iowa (Incl. Kans. part) 5/	96	23	2	B	2	B
Estimated Nebraska part (37%)	(21)	(5)	(1)	(B)	(-)	(B)
Sac & Fox (Incl. Kans. part) 6/	10	2	-	B	-	B
Estimated Nebraska part (47%)						
NEVADA	(4,662)					
Total population	41					
Population reported but not 1/f status	4,621	1,375	443	32	339	57
Total in labor force survey						
PHOENIX AREA						
Nevada Agency, part (see also Calif, Idaho, Oregon, and Utah)						
Battle Mountain & city	169	25	4	B	9	B
Carson	171	59	27	46	6	56
Elko & city	327	50	23	46	9	64
Ely & city	112	35	9	B	11	B
Dresslerville	191	65	26	40	4	46
Duck Valley (Incl. Idaho part)	(967)	(297)	(102)	(34)	(66)	(56)
Estimated Nevada part (79%)	764	235	81	34	52	56
Duckwater	80	23	16	B	3	B
Fallon (Paiute) & Colony	224	71	20	28	22	59
Fort McDermitt (Incl. Oregon part)	(407)	(91)	(40)	(44)	(10)	(55)
Estimated Nevada part (87%)	354	79	35	44	8	55
Goshute (Incl. Utah part)	(73)	(25)	(7)	(B)	(10)	(B)
Estimated Nevada part (66%)	48	16	4	B	7	B
Las Vegas	87	41	21	B	7	B
Lovelock	118	41	5	B	22	B
Moapa	137	56	26	46	13	70
Pyramid Lake	402	119	47	39	24	59

	POPULATION ON & ADJACENT TO RESERVATION	LABOR FORCE (16 YRS. & OVER)	UNEMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOY- MENT	TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT & UNDEREMPLOYMENT
Reno-Sparks	541	133	19	14%	15	25%
Ruby Valley (population only) 5/	40					
South Fork (Te-Moak) & Odgers Ranch	90	29	12	B	7	B
Summit Lake (population only) 5/	1					
Walker River	452	183	24	13	87	61
Winnemucca	31	11	-	B	5	B
Yerington (Campbell Ranch) & Colony	275	85	35	41	22	67
Yomba	48	19	9	B	6	B
NEW MEXICO	92,963	33,063	11,396	34	6,000	53
ALBUQUERQUE AREA						
Jicarilla Agency	1,963	856	603	70	22	72
Mescalero Agency	1,987	545	187	34	211	73
Northern Pueblos Agency						
Nambe	253	83	8	10	24	39
Picuris	173	70	48	68	15	89
Pojoaque	76	21	2	B	6	B
San Ildefonso	354	106	12	11	28	37
San Juan	1,358	452	32	7	110	31
Santa Clara	989	275	33	12	75	39
Taos	1,494	476	58	12	188	51
Tesuque	249	89	12	13	42	60
Remah-Navajo Agency						
Ramah (Navajo Community)	1,427	631	483	76	30	81
Southern Pueblos Agency						
Acoma	1,980	554	211	38	25	42
Cochiti	488	169	42	25	18	36
Isleta	2,681	1,216	166	14	172	28
Jemez	1,953	837	195	23	214	49
Laguna	4,883	1,794	307	17	251	31
Sandia	216	94	7	7	9	17
San Felipe	1,645	557	186	33	25	37
Santa Ana	392	225	90	40	26	52
Santo Domingo	2,324	917	428	47	42	51
Zia	508	-	61	30	29	44
Zuni Agency	5,428	2,077	936	45	106	50

	POPULATION ON & ADJACENT TO RESERVATION	LABOR FORCE (15 YRS. & OVER)	UNEMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOY- MENT	TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT & UNDEREMPLOYMENT
NAVAJO AREA						
Alamo (Puertocito) & Canoncito (Navajo Communities); Navajo Reservation (Incl. Ariz. and Utah parts) 11/	(136,686)	(47,317)	(16,567)	(35%)	(9,845)	(56%)
Alamo, Canoncito, & est. N. Mex. part of Navajo Reservation (44%)	60,142	20,819	7,289	35	4,332	56
NORTH CAROLINA	4,940	1,870	414	22	341	40
SOUTHEAST AREA	4,940	1,870	414	22	341	40
Cherokee Agency	14,881	4,118	1,766	43	454	54
NORTH DAKOTA						
ABERDEEN AREA						
Fort Berthold Agency	2,775	950	337	35	144	50
Fort Totten Agency (Devil's Lake)	1,995	401	246	61	35	70
Standing Rock Agency (Incl. S. Dak. part)	(4,868)	(1,266)	(451)	(36)	(115)	(45)
Estimated North Dakota part (56%)	2,726	709	253	36	64	45
Turtle Mountain Agency	7,385	2,058	930	45	211	55
OKLAHOMA (Represents former reservation areas.)	85,228	28,628	6,707	23	5,470	42
ANADARKO AREA						
Anadarko Agency (Incl. Kiowa, Comanche & Apache and Fort Sill Apache; Wichita) 11/	9,495	1,626	430	26	189	38
Concho Agency (Cheyenne & Arapaho) 10-a/ Pawnee Agency (Incl. Kaw, Otoe & Missouri, Pawnee, Ponca, and Tonkawa) 11/	4,200	1,876	1,126	60	400	81
Shawnee Agency	3,495	1,610	1,195	74	70	78
Iowa						
Kickapoo	148	21	6	B	7	B
Potawatomi	601	135	36	27	42	58
Sac & Fox	1,444	229	34	15	79	49
Shawnee	996	157	30	19	39	44
Other Indians, tribe not specified.	853	145	28	19	45	50
	1,458	257	38	15	53	36

	POPULATION ON & ADJACENT TO RESERVATION	LABOR FORCE (15 YRS. & OVER)	UNEMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOY- MENT	TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT & UNDEREMPLOYMENT
MUSKOGEE AREA						
Ardmore Agency (Chickasaw)	6,050	2,224	364	16%	260	28%
Miami Agency (Incl. Eastern Shawnee, 11/ Miami, Quapaw, and Seneca-Cayuga)	1,970	495	50	10	45	19
Oklmulgee Agency (Creek)	15,480	6,305	687	11	2,205	46
Osage Agency	3,350	1,136	306	27	295	53
Tahlequah Agency (Cherokee)	21,414	6,662	1,554	23	903	37
Talihina Agency (Choctaw)	11,066	4,451	623	14	785	32
Wewoka Agency (Seminole)	3,208	1,299	200	15	53	19
OREGON						
PHOENIX AREA	2,833	808	196	24	37	28
Nevada Agency, part (see Nevada)						
Fort McDermitt (Incl. Nevada part)	(407)	(91)	(40)	(44)	(10)	(55)
Estimated Oregon part (13%)	53	12	5	B	2	B
PORTLAND AREA						
Unatilla Agency 10/ Warm Springs Agency	873	242	114	47	21	56
Burns-Paiute	130	47	14	B	3	B
Celilo Village 8/ Warm Springs	32	12	3	B	6	B
	1,745	495	63	12	5	13
SOUTH DAKOTA						
ABERDEEN AREA	31,579	8,036	2,999	37	1,593	57
Cheyenne River Agency	4,335	1,194	311	26	272	49
Crow Creek Agency	1,242	396	275	69	63	85
Flandreau School						
Flandreau Reservation	283	93	8	9	7	17
Lower Brule Agency	702	148	30	20	32	42
Pine Ridge Agency	11,478	2,862	1,130	39	684	63
Rosebud Agency	7,538	1,788	404	22	401	44
Sisseton Agency 10/ Standing Rock Agency (Incl. N. Dak. part)	2,434	475	201	42	73	58
Estimated South Dakota part (44%)	(4,868)	(1,266)	(451)	(36)	(115)	(45)
Yankton Agency	2,142	557	198	36	51	45
	1,425	523	442	84	10	86

	POPULATION ON & ADJACENT TO RESERVATION	LABOR FORCE (16 YRS. & OVER)	UNEMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOY- MENT	TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT & UNDEREMPLOYMENT
UTAH						
ALBUQUERQUE AREA						
Ute Mountain Agency (Incl. Colo. part)	7,391	2,535	892	35%	435	52%
Estimated Utah part (28%)	(1,380)	(438)	(168)	(38)	(100)	(61)
NAVAJO AREA (Incl. Alamo, Canonicito	386	122	47	38	28	61
and Navajo--Arizona & New Mexico part)	11/(136,686)	(47,317)	(16,567)	(35)	(9,845)	(56)
Est. Utah pt.--Navajo part (4%)	5,467	1,893	663	35	394	56
PHOENIX AREA						
Uintah and Ouray Agency						
Skull Valley	46	12	4	B	1	B
Uintah and Ouray	1,462	498	175	35	9	37
Nevada Agency, part (see Nevada)						
Goshute (Incl. Nevada part)	(73)	(25)	(7)	(B)	(10)	(B)
Estimated Utah part (34%)	25	9	3	B	3	B
PORTLAND AREA						
Fort Hall Agency, part (see Idaho)						
Washakie <u>1/</u>	5	1	-	B	-	B
WASHINGTON						
PORTLAND AREA						
Colville Agency	17,708	5,795	2,236	38	1,174	58
Northern Idaho Agency, part (see Idaho)	2,870	925	301	32	160	49
Kalispel	138	42	27	B	1	B
Spokane Agency	581	172	119	69	7	73
Western Washington Agency						
Hoh	53	26	16	B	6	B
Lummi	1,565	470	155	33	52	44
Maxah	571	180	51	28	33	47
Nooksack Public Domain	468	196	122	62	14	69
Puyallup <u>10-a/</u>	171	30	11	B	11	B
Quileute	260	70	38	54	16	77
Quinalt	1,072	428	177	41	97	63
Swinomish	472	179	59	33	22	45
Tulalip	653	272	223	82	12	85

	POPULATION ON & ADJACENT TO RESERVATION	LABOR FORCE (16 YRS. & OVER)	UNEMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOY- MENT	TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT	RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT & UNDEREMPLOYMENT
STOWW (Small Tribes of Western Washington):						
Chehalis	277	81	37	46%	21	72%
Lower Elwah	244	79	20	25	26	58
Muckleshoot 10-a/	467	115	51	44	36	76
Nisqually	388	167	89	53	9	58
Port Gamble	324	128	47	37	21	53
Port Madison	182	83	19	23	12	37
Shoalwater	24	5	1	B	-	B
Skokomish	319	95	40	42	6	48
Squaxon Island	304	102	48	47	22	69
Other STOWW, non-add (Chinook, Cowlitz, Jamestown-Clallam, Marietta-Nooksack, Sauk-Suiattle, Snohomish, and Stillaguamish)	3/					
Wakima Agency	6,300	1,950	585	30	590	60
WISCONSIN	7,952	2,436	850	35	444	53
MINNEAPOLIS AREA						
Great Lakes Agency, part (see also Mich. and Minn.)						
Bad River	541	194	46	24	47	48
Lac Courte Oreilles	807	185	75	40	27	54
Lac du Flambeau	979	340	126	37	13	41
Mole Lake (Sawoagon)	133	47	18	B	6	B
Oneida	2,180	592	91	15	138	38
Potawatomi	228	65	28	43	1	45
Red Cliff	424	149	76	51	45	81
St. Croix 10/	444	142	57	40	9	46
Stockbridge--Munsee	602	158	80	51	22	65
Winnebago (Incl. Minn. part)	(1,664)	(581)	(261)	(45)	(140)	(69)
Estimated Wisconsin part (97%)	1,614	564	253	45	136	69
WYOMING						
HILLINGS AREA						
Hind River Agency	4,538	1,076	516	48	85	56
	4,538	1,076	516	48	85	56

RESIDENT INDIAN POPULATION, LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT, & UNDEREMPLOYMENT: BY STATE & RESERVATION: MARCH 1973--CON.

Footnotes:

- 1/ Where agency and reservation are identical, only agency is listed.
- 2/ Horton Agency (Kansas): 1,677 Indians reported in the area of Kansas City, Lawrence, Topeka, and Wichita are not included in this report.
- 3/ Western Washington Agency (Washington): 1,191 Indians reported for STOWN: Chinook--237, Cowlitz--131, Jamestown--Clallam--196, Marietta-Nooksack--95, Sauk-Suiattle--149, Snohomish--303, and Stillaguamish--80 are not included.
- 4/ March 1971 data. 5/ March 1970 data. 6/ March 1969 data. 7/ March 1968 data. 8/ March 1967 data. 9/ 1962 data.
- 10/ March 1972 data. 10-a/ 1972 data used because 1973 report showed increases over 50%.
- 11/ Agency (or Area) did not submit individual reservation reports.
- 12/ Bay Mills includes 783 Indians in a radius of 50 miles.
- 13/ Figures are from the California Judgement Roll (4/25/73) listed by county for only those who were paid. Counties with trust land under the jurisdiction of the Sacramento Area are listed by agency as follows:
Central California Agency: Amador, Butte, Calaveras, Colusa, El Dorado, Fresno, Glenn, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Lake, Lassen, Madera, Mariposa, Mendocino, Modoc, Mono, Placer, Plumas, Sierra, Sonoma, Tehama, Tulare, Tuolumne; Yolo.
Palm Springs Area Field Office: Riverside
Hoopla Agency: Del Norte, Humboldt, Shasta, Siskiyou; Trinity.
Southern California Agency: Imperial, Riverside, San Bernardino, San Diego; Santa Barbara.

"-" means 0 (zero).

"B" means base is too small for percentages to be meaningful.

l/f means labor force.